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10 Feb 77

Source: Notes made by A. Goodpasture
for John Leader, IG Staff

Subject: Background on Mexico Station Support Assets
(Coverage of Soviet and Cuban Embassies)

1. [Unilateral] coverage. From the time the Mexico Station was opened in [April 1947] (by Bill Doyle) until arrival of Win Scott as COS in 1956, Charles Anderson III (still in LA/HQ) had developed a support apparatus to [redacted] exploit leads from the Soviet Embassy. This umbrella type project (LIFEAT) consisted of multi line phone taps, three photo sites, a mobile surveillance team and a mail intercept operation.

a. Phone taps were placed by [an employee of the telephone company] who was handled by David WILSTED (pseudo). The number of lines tapped was limited by availability of a listening post nearby (since the taps were not made in the main central) and English/Spanish (Soviet, Polish, Czech, etc) transcribers. Generally these agents (mostly Mexican or Mexican American) were related (which the station at that time felt was good security in that if they talked about shop, they would talk to each other.)

b. Three photo sites were handled by Anderson with the help of Harry Mahoney (retired, living in Chicago) and TDY TSD people checking the best type of camera, film, and concealment devices. These had sub-cripts under LIFEAT (LIMITED, LILYRIC, and LICALLA). LIMITED was a fixed site bang opposite across the street from the front gate of the Soviet Embassy which had both a vehicle and foot entrance. The Soviet gate was on the Northwest corner of their compound and LIMITED was diagonally across a double barrelled street on the Southeast corner of

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that block. LIMITED was the first base and it operated strictly on an
practical basis in the early stages. I think the Mexi Station bought
one storey
this property (a/Spanish Colonial stone house) through LIMOUSINE (check to
be sure). Later this house began to fall apart. This base was closed when
the Station got word that the photo of "uniden man" was being released to the
public by the Warren Commission. The photo operators were moved to another apt
nearby. The property was sold (under an operational agreement with LIMOUSINE
for a long term lease on the top floor of a new apartment bldg to be built
on this site). LILYRIC was planned as an alternate photo base to LIMITED.
It was in an upper storey (3rd floor -check) on the same side of the street
as LIMITED but in the middle of the block South. It had a slanted view of
the front gate of the Soviet Embassy. The agents in LIMITED and LILYRIC (both
Mexican families) as far as we knew, were not acquainted with each other.
LILYRIC was a rented apartment. LICALLA, the third photo site, was located
in one of a row of four houses on the South side of the Soviet Embassy compound
which the Mexico Station purchased in about 1958 (check date), also using
LIMOUSINE as the purchaser (check). This site overlooked the back garden of
the Soviet Embassy compound. The purpose of this operation was to get good
identification photographs of the Soviet personnel (who at that time were largely
unidentified in Mexico Station records). The three photo sites were handled by
[Ramon Alvarez] (Mexican citizen of U.S. mother [who taught elementary level at
the American School]). [Ramon] collected the film ~~collected the film~~ from LIMITED
and LILYRIC three times a week. His sister's husband, [Carlos (Mexican doctor)]
developed and printed the film into 8x10 contact print strips. The master plan
was for LICALLA film to be processed inside TSD man from 1957 to 1959 [Harper
Holt] resigned) could not handle the volume and as the unprocessed film began
to accumulate, the inside CO (Mahoney) became disgusted and took the film out
for [Ramon's] brother-in-law to process (probably early 1959). Thus [Ramon] became
the handler for all three photo bases. A sensitive staff D monitoring operation

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was run out of another one of these houses (crypt for the four houses was LEMNOT, 1, etc). This was handled by Glen WIDEN (outside TSD officer) and Mahoney using HQ TDY teams for monitoring. This operation was also separate from LICALLA. The two houses in between were rented to unsuspecting tenants.

c. Mobile surveillance was developed by Anderson and later placed under Mahoney and Joseph Sancho. This team consisted of a half dozen or so agents who used three to four late model cars and a panel truck (which could be used on stake outs for photo coverage). The plan was to activate this group by radio (from LIMITED BASE) when someone of interest left the ^{Soviet} Embassy gate and stay with them until they made their meetings. These agents knew about the LIMITED BASE because they had LIMITED photos for identification purposes. This worked fairly well until about the middle of 1958 (check date) when one of the surveillance agents got too close to his target and was arrested by the Mexican transit police and turned over to the Mexican Secret Service. By the time the Station could arrange through a cleared attorney to bail him out (Judd Austin of the Goodrich, Little and Riquelme firm), the agent had identified Sancho (who was evacuated across the border at Nogales by Bob Shaw) and the inside phone number of Mahoney (who was subsequently replaced by Louis Fuckett). As a result of this flap, the LIBTAT project was broken up into several others. The agents were not changed but were given new crypts. ^{Frank} Estancona and (Peggy Maggard) replaced Anderson in handling the (unilateral) phone taps. Fuckett replaced Mahoney and handled the surveillance team (LIBTRAP) and the photo bases through (Ramon.)

d. LIBIGHT was the crypt used for a (unilateral (originally)) mail intercept handled by Charlie Anderson III. (The agent (Mexican) had a semi official status and arranged to obtain selected letters from

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[a sub-agent in the postal system (I think at the airport)] His case officers Alfonso Spera, were later/Puckett, [Robert Feldmann] and Alan White.

2. [Liaison coverage] was unreliable and insecure as characterized by the nature of [the Mexican services] at that time. [The Mexican DFS (Direction of Federal Security)] with which we dealt was a hip pocket group [run out of the Ministry Of Government]. This Ministry spent a major part of its time on control of foreigners and political investigations. Their agents were vicious, venal, corrupt extortionists. [Robert Melberg] established contact with one of them [Levine De Leon] (later LIFEIR group) in about 1950 or 51. He gave them some training (a group of about five surveillance types) [in travel control working the airport as well as file searches of names from DFS Hqtrs where] the files were poorly organized and often inaccurate. Now and then, however, some useful information was developed but it could not be depended upon. [Melberg] was replaced by [Phil Roettinger (resigned and remained in Mexico)] Mahoney, Thomas Hazlitt, and [Robert Feldmann].

During 1958, Win Scott met socially some of the [chronies of the Mexican President elect, Adolfo Lopez Mateos]. During this period, the U.S. Ambassador Robert C. Hill (reflecting the policy of then Sec State J.F. Dulles) was energetic in organizing groups to "fight communism". One of these seeds grew into a proposal [Miguel Aleman (jr. son of former Mexi President), acting for Lopez Mateos, made to Win Scott for a joint telephone tap operation.] This project (LIENVOY) went through about four distressing years of a shakedown.

[The Mexican in control] (LIELEGANT) was inexperienced, old, and greedy.. His son [LIENVOY-2] was a masterpiece of deceit and corruption. LIELEGANT also manipulated control over the principal agent of LIBIGHT [mail intercept]. The first case officer was Alfonso Spera inside with [Turner Smith] (retired) outside and John (TSD training officer for surveillance and head of the listening post where thirty telephone lines would connect as well as a transcription room

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staffed by ~~(Mexican army officers)~~. Initially the station tried to meet every demand ~~(made by the Mexicans)~~. Both ~~(Smith)~~ and John had language difficulties and personal problems associated with being outside the station ~~(so that the Mexicans were virtually uncontrollable, spending money as they pleased, squirrelling away equipment at enormous costs, and neglecting their part of the bargain in the production of transcripts or placing taps which we wanted.)~~ Spera was replaced by Jack Brady who found himself in the same pincer movement of having Scott approve a request by LIELEGANT that Brady ~~(had turned down by the son, LEE VOY-2)~~. Finally when the cost became exorbitant and there was little to show for it, the project was revamped. ~~(Smith)~~ and John returned to the U.S. and were replaced by a TSD officer, ~~(Charles Flick)~~ who was put inside the listening post to maintain Brady was reassigned to other duties pending a transfer. the equipment./ Scott took over the project as case officer meeting with LIELEGANT. He designated Ann Goodpasture to meet dealing with ~~(Flick)~~ for routine supervision of the listening post, picking up transcripts and tapes. Goodpasture had no ~~(dealing with the Mexicans)~~ except when Scott was ill or out of town. Generally, all decisions were made by Scott. This was about late 1961.

3. My memory is a little vague about the origins of the Cuban Embassy but I think the staff first developed from a pro-Castro group celebrating on New Years eve 1959. As I recall, it was a makeshift arrangement of volunteers through most of 1960 and 61 with Tom Hazlitt producing voluminous reports on their activities and recruiting agents right and left among Cuban nationals in Mexico City.

4. Personnel assignments. Of interest to us now is who was in Mexico during the period prior to Oswald's visit and the subsequent investigation by the Warren Commission. To determine who was there and what they were doing I have grouped persons together chronologically with areas of their assignment covering from ~~(1950)~~ to 1969 so that ~~as the~~ ~~names~~ names pop up, one can tell what period they were in Mexico and their assignments at the time.

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8/56-6/69 COS Winston M. Scott (deceased)

DCOS 7/56 - 7/58 Alfonso Rodriguez (retired)
10/58 - 12/62 ~~Warren Dean~~ (retired)
6/63 - 9/65 Alan White (retired) -
10/65 - 1969 ~~Stanley Watson (retired in Mexico)~~

COVERT ACTION

~~(Prior to 1957)~~ Howard Hunt (retired)
~~12/54 - 7/58~~ ~~William Hill~~ (resigned)
12/56 - 9/61 Stannard Short (retired)
Chief
9/61 - 3/64 David Phillips C/(retired) -
8/62 - 9/64 ~~Gunner Beckman Asst~~ -
2/64 - 6/65 James Flannery C/(retired) -
9/64 - 11/66 Harold Dalghren Asst
10/65 - 1967 ~~Stanley Watson~~ C/(retired)
66 - 68 ~~Don Heath~~
68 - 71 ~~Joseph Smith~~ C/(retired in Mexico)

CUBA OPERATIONS

56 - 4/62 Thomas Hazlitt Chief
2/60 - 4/62 ~~Jack Stewart (retired Costa Rica)~~
4/63 - 4/65 Bob Shaw Chief -
9/63 - 7/65 ~~Ray Swider~~ (retired) -
10/63 - 5/65 Lorna Mackay
8/63 - 6/65 David Phillips Chief (retired) -
9/65 - 10/68 Joseph Piccolo
10/65 - 12/67 ~~Peggy Maggard~~

SOVIET TARGET

6/57 - 10/59 Louise Lyon (retired) 6/62 - 1/67 Prentice Marheine (ps)
9/59 - 8/65 ~~Herbert Manell Chief~~ (retired ?)
9/59 - 8/65 ~~Barbara Manell~~ Outside CO
5/64 - 7/66 William Bright
4/65 - 11/67 Cynthia Hausmann
6/65 - 7/67 Alice Pittinger
7/65 - 4/69 Paul Dillon Chief

SOVIET TRANSCRIBERS

6/56 - 8/58 Morris Gordon (resigned)
6/58 - 6/63 George Misko -
6/63 - 70 Boris Tarasoff (retired in Mexico) -

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SUPPORT ASSETS

[Unilateral] phone taps

[1949] - 1961 Charles Anderson III Chief (49-71) ? Outside CO
 [4/55] - 4/60 [Peggy Maggard Asst] David WILSTED (ps)
 4/56 - 1/62 Frank Estancona Chief retired in Mexico
 2/60 - 10/64 Thomas Keenan -
 9/64 - 12/67 Michael Farmer

[Unilateral] photo Cubans

6/59 - 4/64 [Robert Zambenardi (resigned Mexico)]
 7/59 - 6/62 [Richard Spethar TSD] (retired)

[Unilateral] photo Soviets

[5/54] - 4/59 Harry T. Mahoney (retired Chicago) 56 - 68 Outside Agent
 5/57 - 8/64 A. Goodpasture (alternate CO - [Ramon Alvarez (resigned in Mexico)]
 and internal routing)
 6/58 - 6/63 Louis D. Puckett (retired)
 6/63 - 10/64 Thomas Keenan - Robert H. Feldmann
 65 - 66 William Bright 5/63 - 6/68

[Liaison] phone taps

1959 - 1969 Winston Scott (deceased)
 1959 - 1960 Alfonso Spera (retired)
 1959 - 1960 [Turner Smith] (outside, now retired)
 1959 - 1960 John (Training rept resigned)
 1960 - 1961 John Brady (retired)
 1962 - 1968 A. Goodpasture
 1961 - 1971 [Charles Flick] (outside TSD Staff Agent - retired) -

[Liaison] - surveillance

[Prior 1954] [Robert Melberg] (retired)
 3/54 - 4/59 Harry Mahoney (retired)
 4/59 - 1961 Thomas Hazlitt
 12/62 - 9/67 [Robert Feldmann]

TSD Outside unit

4/58 - 12/63 Glen Widden (retired) -
 6/59 - 4/64 Joseph M. Resigno (ps) Unit blown and closed down

Examine Next: rept asked,

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With this forewarning, LIBRAT (unilateral coverage)

as I recall, the Mexicans]

2 Polish, and 1 Yugoslav line. The basehouse listening post had a live monitor who made short summaries of interesting conversations for a daily resume which was received each day around 8 a.m. (passed by ~~Flick~~ to Goodpasture to get to Scott before 9 a.m.) Later (when the reel was completely recorded) full transcripts were typed and passed to the station in the same way, however, there was usually a time lag of a day or so. Those transcripts which had Russian or another language besides Spanish or English went out of the listening post the day after the transcript (of other conversations on the reel) was typed. These reels were taken to another location where they were translated and typed. In the case of the Russian translations, Boris Tarasoff usually ran about a week behind the date of the conversation because of the volume of Russian conversations among the members of the Soviet Embassy. During this period (fall of 1963) the reels were probably being brought into the station and carried to Boris by one of the people from the Soviet Section or they may have been carried to him by ~~Flick~~ but I think I brought the reel in and gave it to ~~Herbert Anell~~ to take to Boris. ~~Herbert Anell and his wife Barbara~~ handled all of the processing of Soviet transcripts. My job involved screening the photographs as soon as we learned that the man calling himself Oswald was probably an American. However, here again there was a backlog because the photos were picked up three times a week but the ones picked up were usually for dates a few days previously because ~~the doctor~~ processed the film on a night time basis. Photographs were made usually until one roll was used but later we got it changed to one day coverage on each roll - in other words the operators cleared the camera each day whether there was ~~any film~~ a full roll of film exposed. Instructions were to cover office hours, photograph each

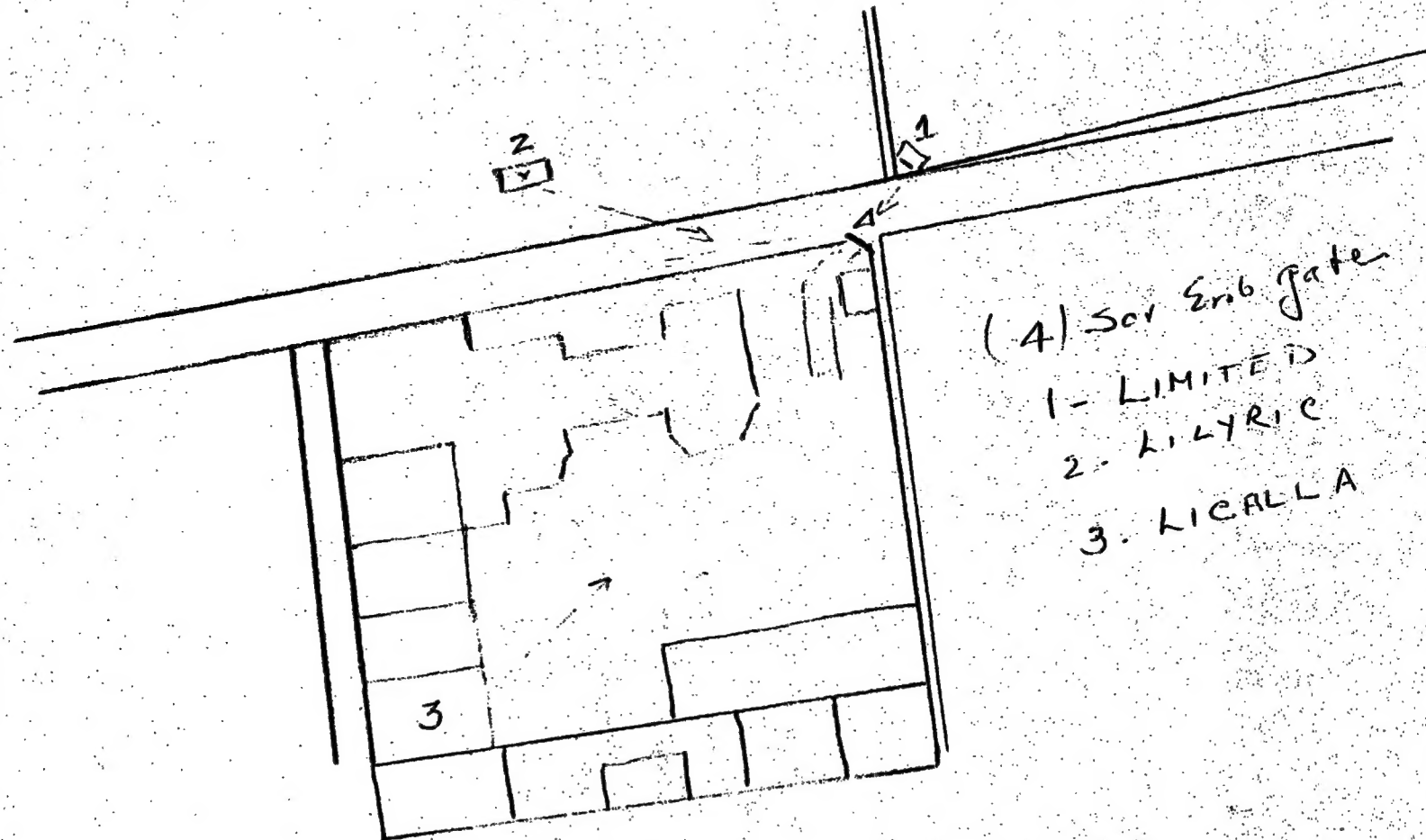
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new Soviet and Family, all foreigners and foreign license plates. Human error did occur but generally the agents were conscientious. The Cuban embassy coverage had more sophisticated equipment (a pulse camera) but it frequently developed mechanical difficulties. [Bob Zambarnard and Spathar] (I think) handled this film - pick up and delivery. Lorna MacKay screened the film inside the station.

I am certain that the Oswald call came to our attention from the Soviet line. It was picked up and taken to Boris for a translation because the caller was trying to speak Russian. Any delay was caused by waiting to compare the photographs with the typed transcript. There were no copies of transcripts every made in languages other than Spanish or English because Win Scott could read only those two languages and he personally screened the transcripts for operational leads he wanted pursued.

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(4) Sov Enb Gate
1 - LIMITED
2 - LILYRIC
3 - LICALLA

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